

# Native Plant Information

For the 2021 Annual Native Plant Fundraiser

SPECIES	BLOOM		HEIGHT	SOIL	LIGHT	
	TIME	COLOUR				
<b>WOODLAND PLANTS (PERENNIAL)</b>						
<b>Bloodroot</b>	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	April - June	White	7 - 30 cm	Moist to Wet, Sand, Loam, Clay	Shade
<b>Blue-stem goldenrod</b>	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Aug - Oct	Yellow	30 - 90 cm	Dry to Normal, Loam, Humus	Shade to Part Shade
<b>Blue violet</b>	<i>Viola sororia</i>	April - June	Blue - Purple	7 - 20 cm	Normal to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Ostrich fern</b>	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	No Flower	None	20 - 50 cm	Moist to Wet, Loam, Humus	Part, Sun, Shade Sun
<b>White trillium</b>	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	April - June	White	30 - 60 cm	Moist, Humus-rich, Sandy Loam	Sun, Part Shade, Shade
<b>Wild blue lupine</b>	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	April - June	Blue - Purple	30 - 90 cm	Dry, Sandy	Sun, Part Shade
<b>Wild geranium</b>	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	April - June	White, Pink, Purple	30 - 90 cm	Rich, Acidic	Part Shade, Shade
<b>Wild ginger</b>	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	April - June	Red - Brown	10 - 30 cm	Moist, Rich, pH of 6 to 7	Part Shade, Shade
<b>Zig-zag goldenrod</b>	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Aug - Oct	Yellow	30 - 100 cm	Moist, Sand, Loam, Humus, Acidic	Shade to Part Shade
<b>MEADOW PLANTS (GRASS)</b>						
<b>Big bluestem</b>	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Aug - Oct	Blue - Purple	90 - 250 cm	Normal to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Canada wild rye</b>	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Aug - Oct	Green - Brown	90 - 150 cm	Dry to Moist, Clay, Sand	Sun, Part Shade, Shade
<b>Indian grass</b>	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Aug - Oct	Brown - Red	90 - 240 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam	Sun to Part Shade

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<b>MEADOW PLANTS (PERENNIAL)</b>						
<b>Black eyed Susan</b>	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	June - Aug	Yellow	30 - 50 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Blue vervain</b>	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	June - Aug	Blue - Purple	60 - 180 cm	Normal to Wet, Clay, Loam, Sand	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Common milkweed</b>	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	June - Aug	Pink	60 - 120 cm	Dry to Normal, Sand, Loam, Clay	Sun
<b>Dense blazing star</b>	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	June - Aug	Purple	30 - 180 cm	Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun
<b>Flat-topped aster</b>	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Aug - Oct	White	60 - 200 cm	Normal to Wet	Sun
<b>Foxglove beard-tongue</b>	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Aug - Oct	White	30 - 100 cm	Dry to Moist, Clay, Sand, Loam, Acidic	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Golden Alexander</b>	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	April - June	Yellow	30 - 75 cm	Dry to Wet, Clay, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Heath aster</b>	<i>Symphyotricum ericoides</i>	Aug - Oct	White	30 - 90 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam, Humus	Sun
<b>New England aster</b>	<i>Symphyotricum novae-angliae</i>	Aug - Oct	Purple	90 - 210 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Wild bergamot</b>	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Aug - Oct	Purple	60 - 120 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam, Humus	Sun
<b>Wild columbine</b>	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	April - June	Red	30 - 90 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Wild strawberry</b>	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	April - June	White	5 - 25 cm	Dry to Normal, Clay, Sand	Sun to Part Shade
<b>SHORELINE PLANTS (PERENNIAL)</b>						
<b>Blue flag iris</b>	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	April - June	Blue - Purple	60 - 90 cm	Moist, Wet	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Boneset</b>	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Aug - Oct	White	60 - 160 cm	Wet to Moist, Clay, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Cardinal flower</b>	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	June - Aug	Red	60 - 120 cm	Normal to Wet, Loam, Humus	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Fireweed</b>	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	June - Aug	Pink	60 - 180 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun
<b>Great blue lobelia</b>	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	April - June	Blue - Purple	30 - 120 cm	Normal to Wet, Loam, Humus	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Red osier dogwood (Shrub)</b>	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	April - June	White	1.5 - 4 m	Normal to Wet, Clay, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade

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<b>Spotted Joe-pye weed</b>	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	June - Aug	Pink	60 - 180 cm	Normal to Wet, Clay, Sand, Loam, Humus	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Swamp milkweed</b>	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	June - Aug	Pink	30 - 150 cm	Normal to Wet, Clay, Sand, Loam, Humus	Sun
<b>Tall meadowrue</b>	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	June - Aug	White	60 - 200 cm	Moist, Loam, Acidic	Part Shade
<b>White turtlehead</b>	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Aug - Oct	White	30 - 90 cm	Moist to Wet, Acidic	Shade, Part Shade, Sun
<b>TREES &amp; SHRUBS</b>						
<b>White birch</b>	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	April - May	Yellow , Green , Brown	20 - 30 m	Moist, Fertile, Cool	Sun, Part Shade, Shade
<b>Eastern tamarack</b>	<i>Larix laricina</i>	Mar - April	Yellow , Green , Brown	20 - 30 m	Wet, Acidic	Sun, Shade
<b>Red maple</b>	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	April - June	Red	12 - 25 m	Moist to Wet, Loam, Humus	Shade, Part Shade, Sun
<b>Sugar maple</b>	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	April - June	Yellow-Green	20 - 35 m	Normal to Moist, Sand, Loam, Humus	Shade, Part Shade, Sun
<b>White spruce</b>	<i>Picea glauca</i>	April - June	Red	20 - 30 m	Normal to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Yellow birch</b>	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	April - June	Green	15 - 25 m	Moist to Wet, Loam	Part Shade to Shade
<b>Black chokeberry</b>	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	April - June	White	1 - 4 m	Moist, Acidic	Part Shade
<b>Buttonbush</b>	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Aug - Oct	White	1 - 3.5 m	Moist to Wet, Clay, Sand, Loam	Sun to Shade
<b>American elderberry</b>	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	May - June	White	1 - 4 m	Moist to Wet, Sand, Clay, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Ninebark</b>	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	June - Aug	White	12 - 11 m	Moist to Dry	Sun, Part Shade, Shade
<b>Meadow-sweet</b>	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	April - June	White	2 - 3 m	Dry to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Nannyberry</b>	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	April - June	White	4 - 7 m	Dry to Moist, Sand, Loam, Clay	Sun to Part Shade